

# Research in the INNOVAIR turbomachinery cluster

Hans Mårtensson, 2016-10-12

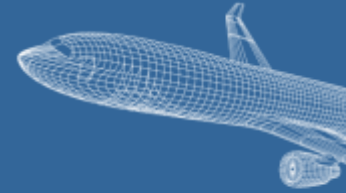
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GKN TECHNOLOGY:  
**MAKING THINGS FLY**



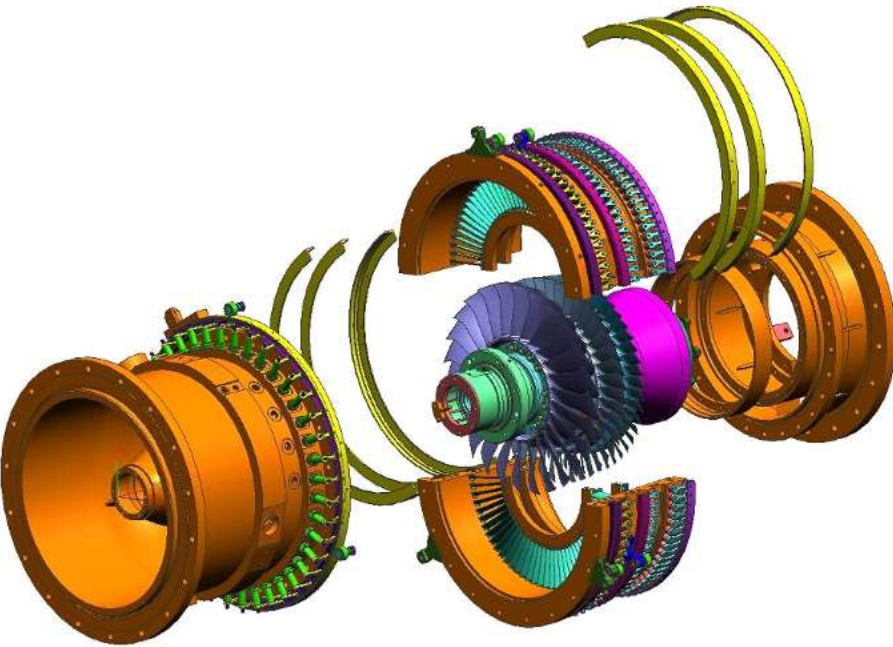
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# More power—less weight—close to physical limits



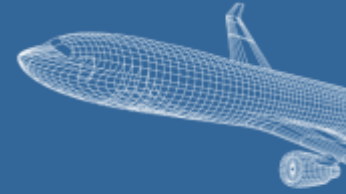
**Tip speed 500 m/s**  
**Supersonic flow**



**Designed and tested in  
the VITAL EU project**  
**Power 5 MW (6500hp)**  
**Diameter 400 mm**  
**Flow 20 kg/s**

10110 Rev.21

# Aircraft Engines



## A wide variety of operating conditions, and long service life

- > Analysis methods with high confidence to support operations and customers
- > Robustness in design/re-design/manufacturing
- > Design capabilities, in a complex product
- > Innovation capabilities



Engine Structures

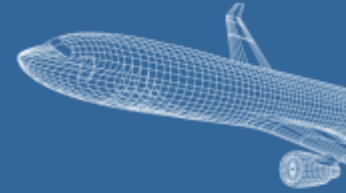


Engine Rotatives



Full Engine MRO & Support

# Turbomachinery Cluster



A mix of research organizations, people and projects working to improve the efficiency of turbomachines.



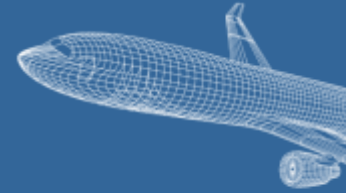
Siemens Industrial  
Turbomachinery



.... long term partnerships improving effectiveness of research



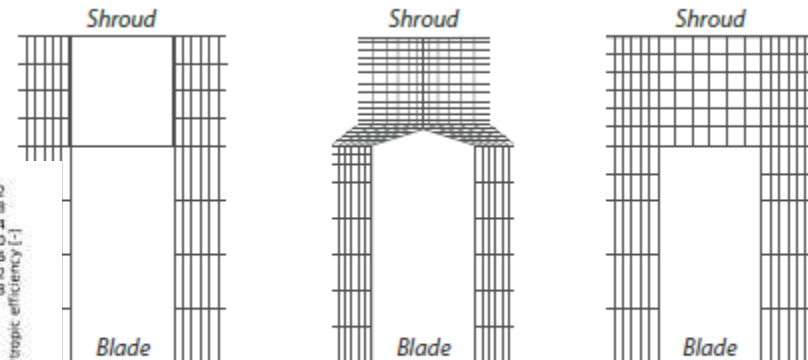
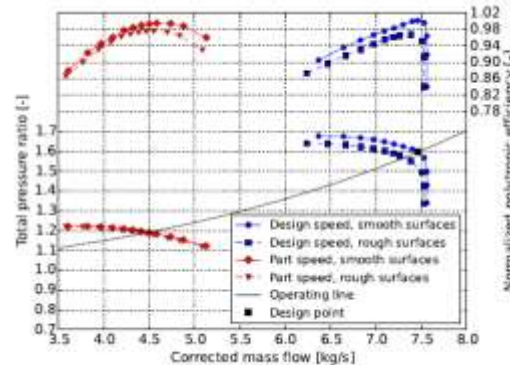
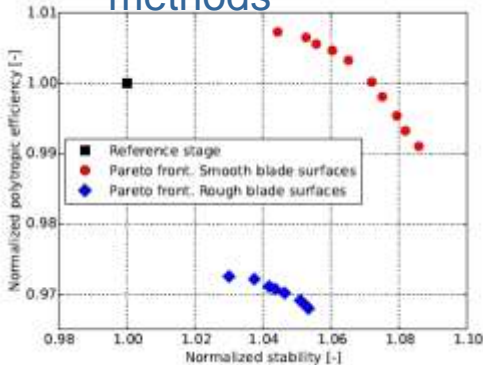
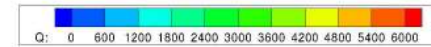
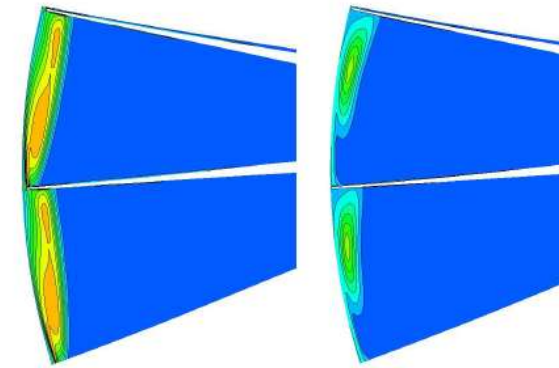
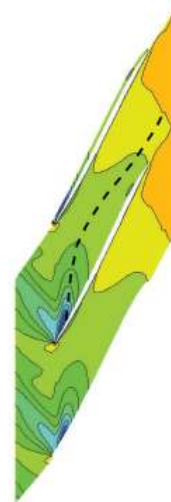
# ROKS – Robust design of compressor blades



## Chalmers and GKN

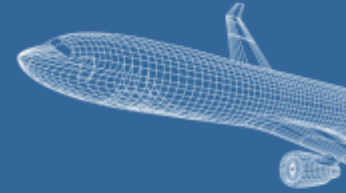
### An essential goal of design is robustness

- > Balancing efficiency and stability
- > Allowing for imperfections in geometry
  - Roughness
  - Clearances
- > Understanding modelling variability
- > Contributing efficient methods for shaping airfoils, using part industrial methods



(A) Lejon M., Andersson N., Eriksson L-E, Ellbrant L., GT2015-43033  
 (B) SIMULATION OF TIP-CLEARANCE EFFECTS IN A  
 (C) TRANSONIC COMPRESSOR

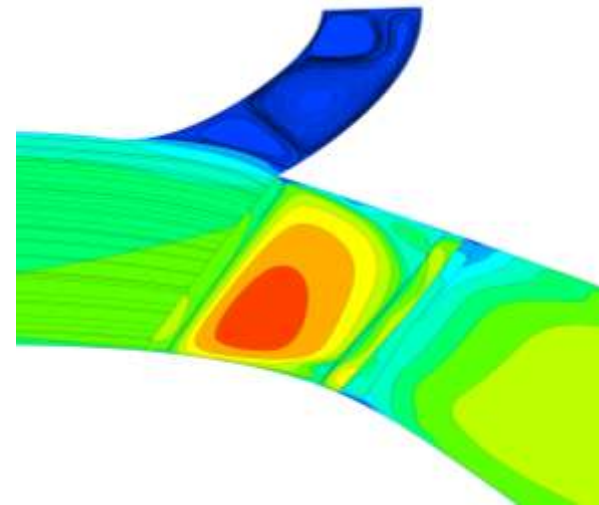
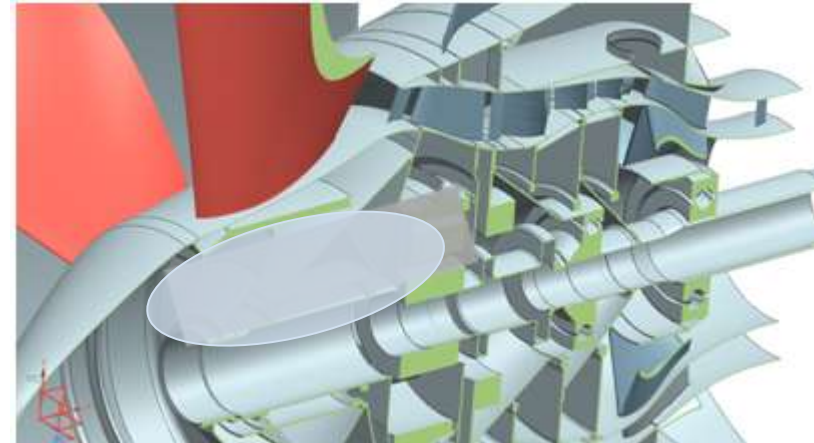
# IDA – Integrated Duct Aerodynamics



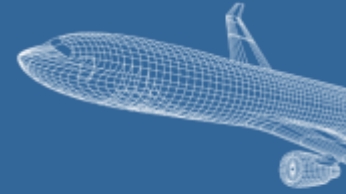
## Chalmers and GKN

### Drawing on results and collaborations from LEMCOTEC, targeting closer UK collaboration

- > Increase the fidelity of CFD, exploiting and developing CFD capabilities at Chalmers
- > Collaborate around unique experimental resources in the UK
- > Support the next generation IC frame development in Clean Sky 2.



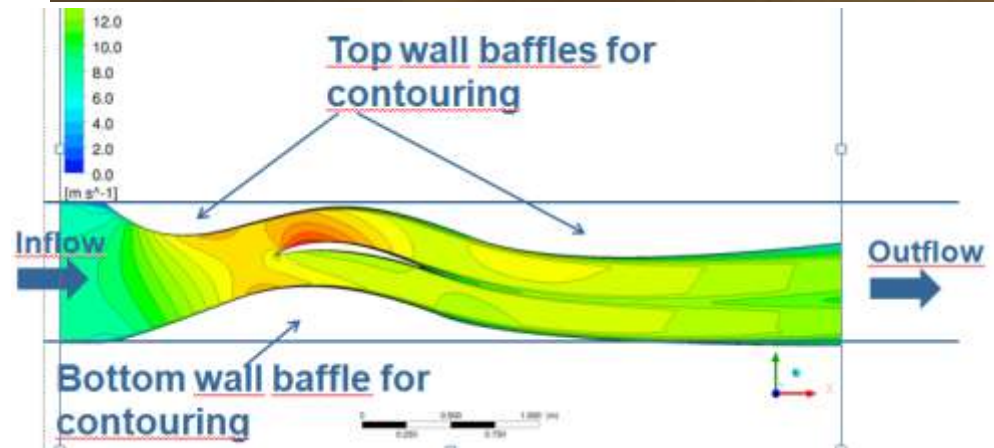
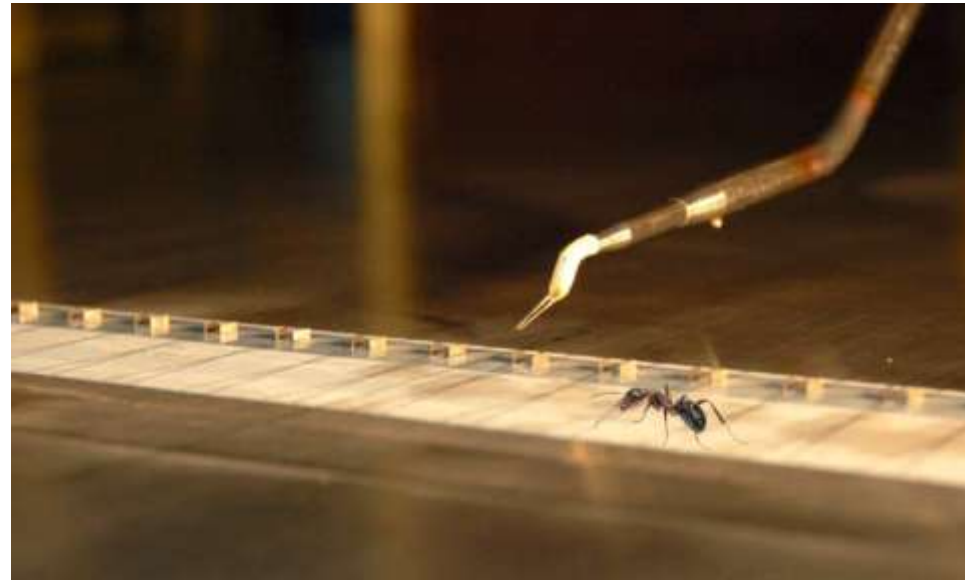
# MOTSTRÖM- Drag reduction



KTH, Chalmers and GKN

Drag reduction by control of transition

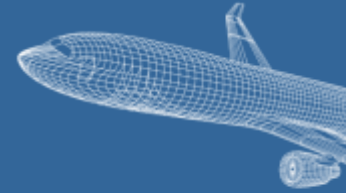
- Aerodesigns from GKN ensuring realistic component conditions
- Large scale low speed Controlled environment in KTH MWL tunnel for properly scaled OGV component 800 mm
- Full scale low speed turbine/OGV test at Chalmers entering rotor wakes in the transition scenario



Couples to other projects by modelling, and by giving possibility to understand technology effects



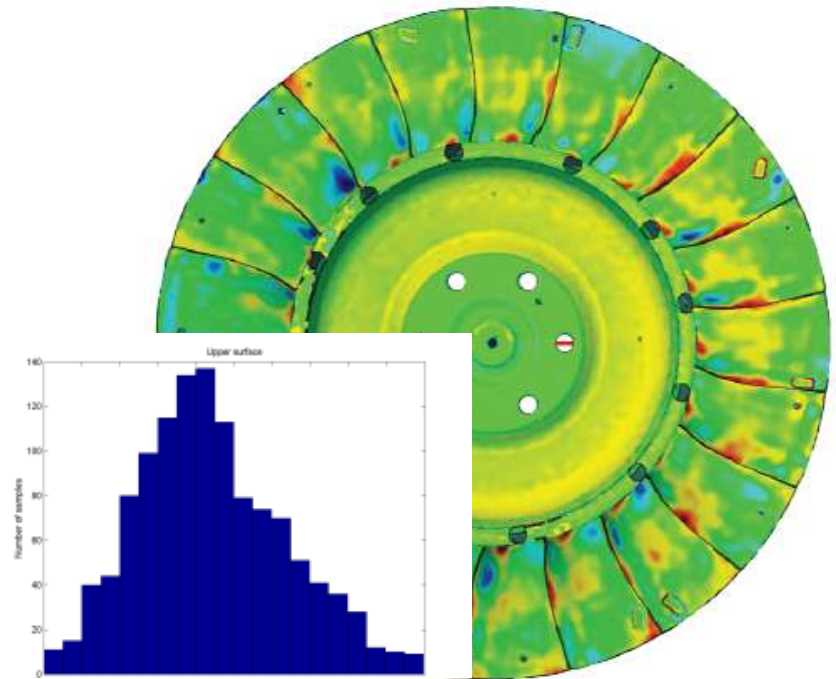
# Aeromechanics, TurboVib, ARIAS



## KTH and GKN

With a heritage from TurboPower, closely collaborating with  
with Siemens NFFP, FUTURE

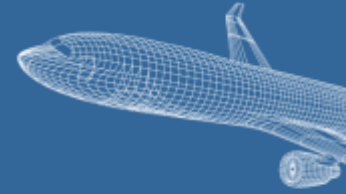
- TUD, CTA test data along with detailed geometry directly applicable to validation
- Expensive tests with equipment not available in Sweden
- Aiming at continuation into H2020, with KTH



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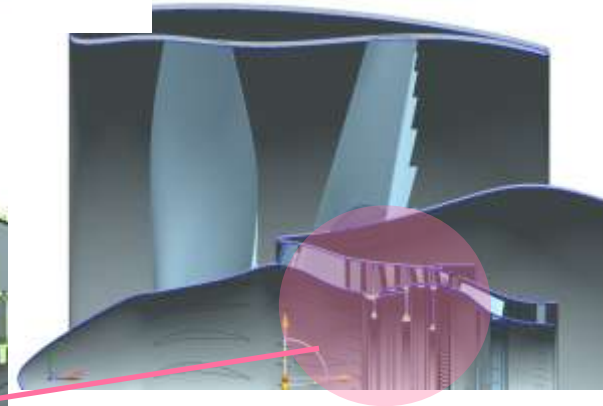
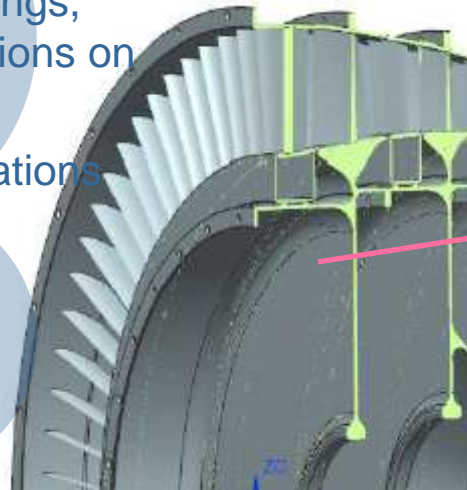
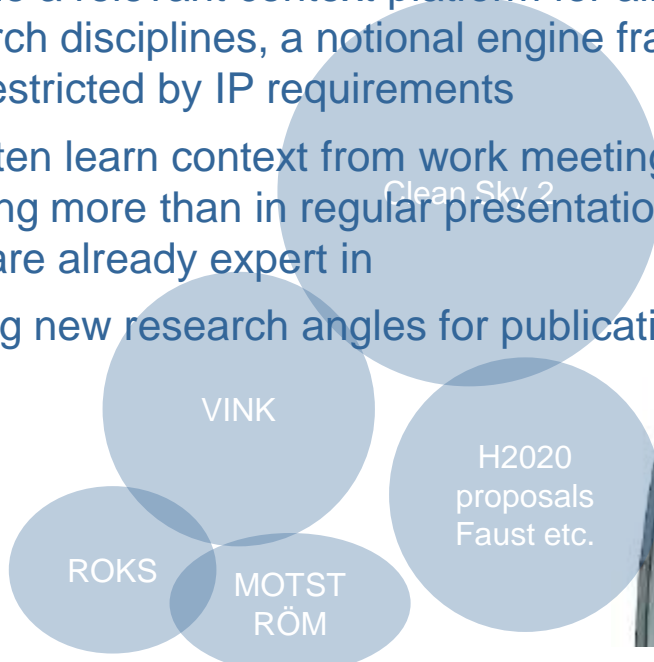
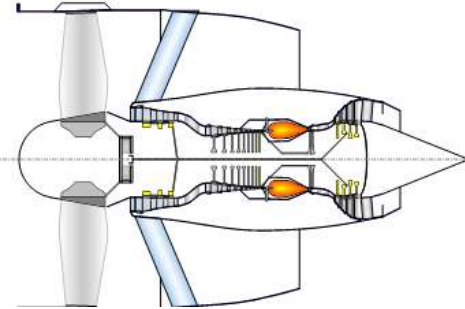
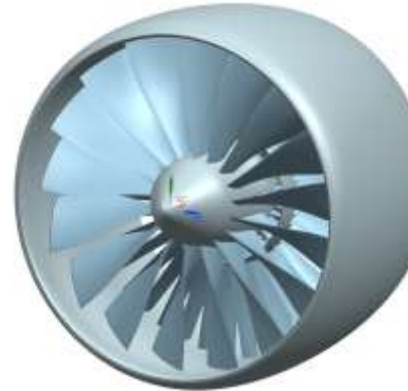
# VINK – Virtuell INtegrerad Kompressor



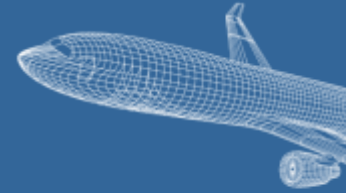
## Heart of the cluster

The turbomachine is the best mechanical and aerodynamic design utilizing optimal material and manufacturing choices. Research improving one will affect the others.

- > Provide a relevant context platform for all research disciplines, a notional engine framework less restricted by IP requirements
- > We often learn context from work meetings, listening more than in regular presentations on what are already expert in
- > Finding new research angles for publications

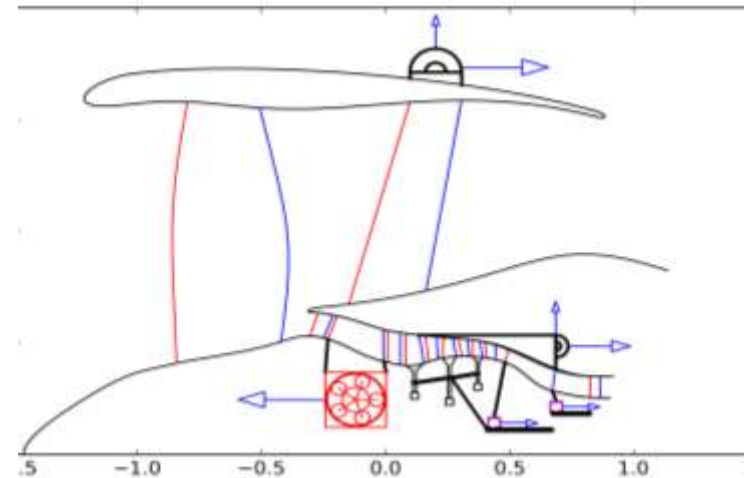
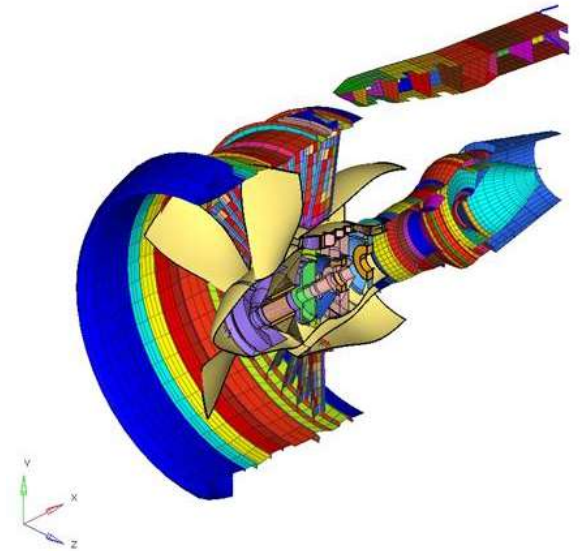


# Turbomachinery Cluster / VINK

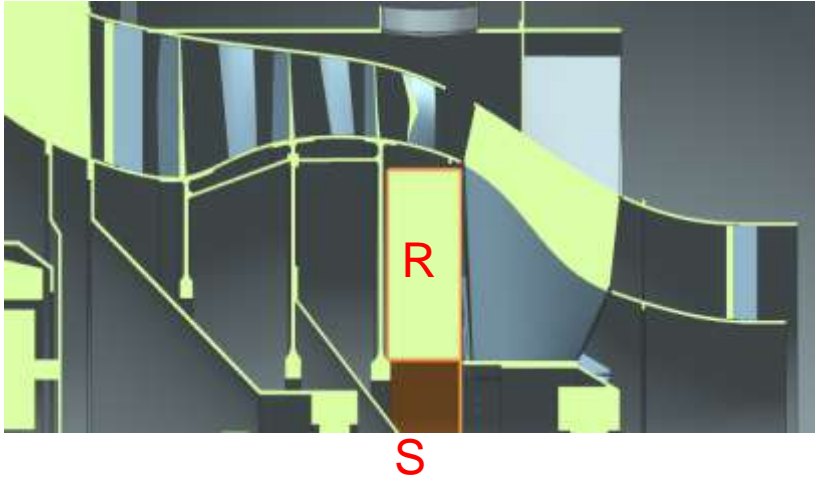
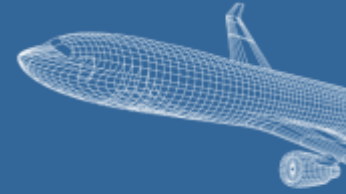


## What does the notional engine framework give

- > Boundary conditions traded across the project,
- > Conditions for advanced material dependent on temperatures and loads
- > Improved structural solutions, for weight but also control of gaps and clearances
- > Robustness to environmental, operational or manufacturing variation
- > Integration of new functionality



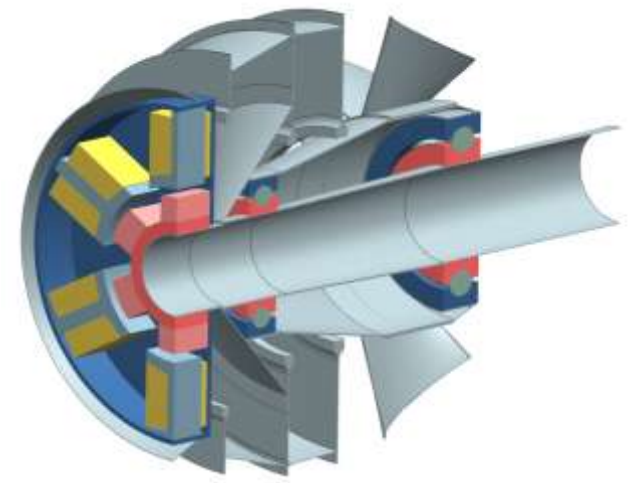
# Innovative evolution – example



Weight 158 kg

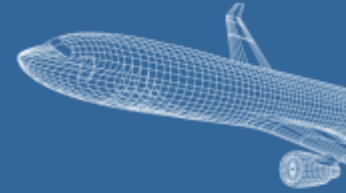
Power 155 kW

$U@T/O = 312 \text{ m/s}$



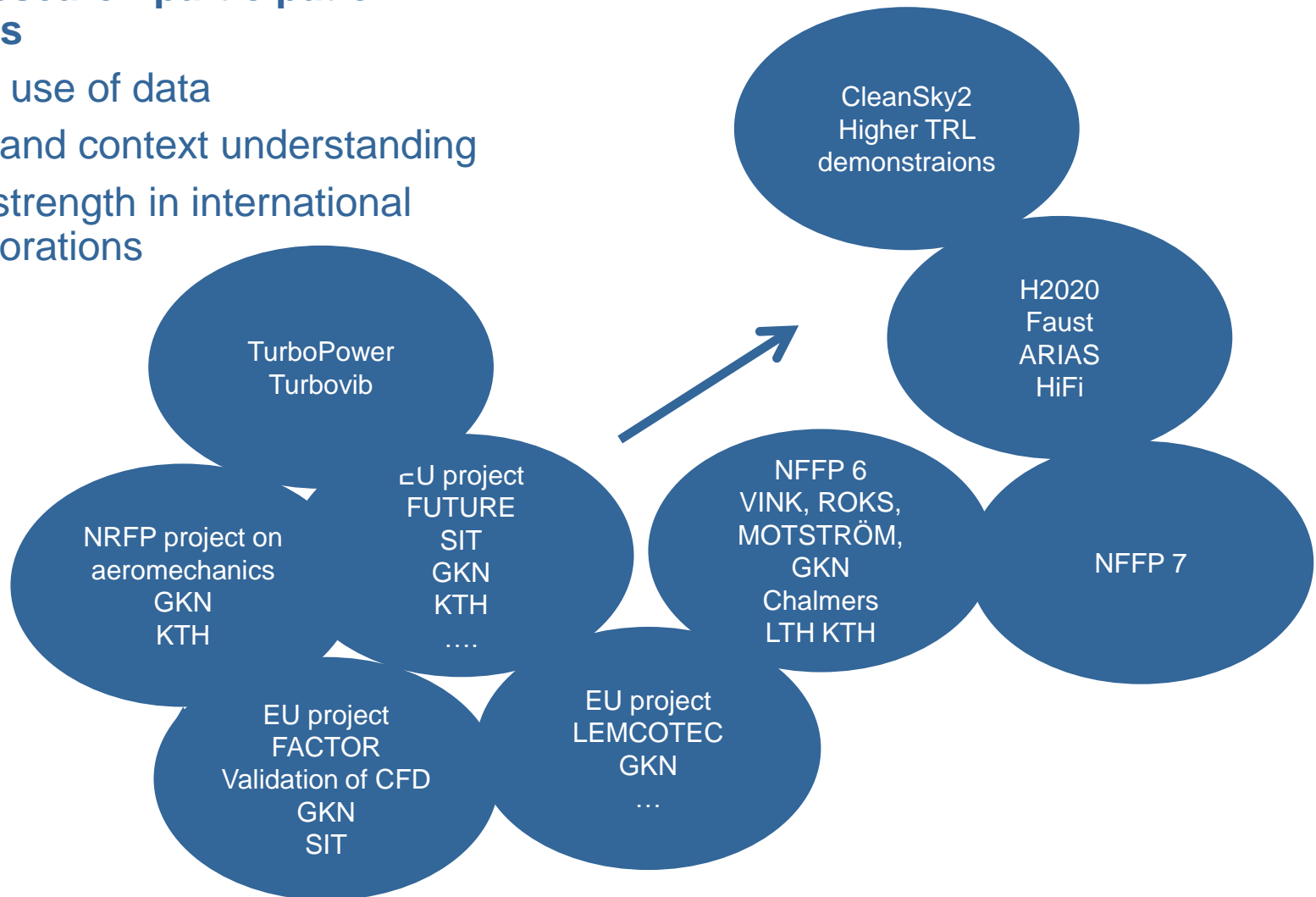
Challenges:  
Electric engineering  
Cooling, Heat transfer/ heat management  
Integration

# A bigger research puzzle



## Swedish research participation in EU projects

- > Direct use of data
- > Skills and context understanding
- > Gain strength in international collaborations



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